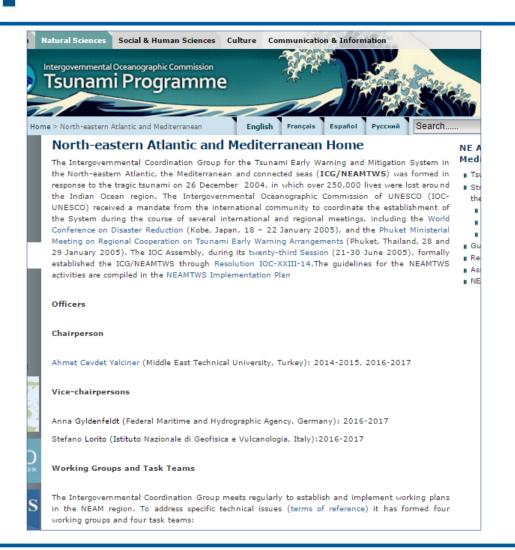


## **ICG/NEAMTWS**

Intergovernmental Coordination Group for the Tsunami Early Warning and Mitigation System in the North-eastern Atlantic, the Mediterranean and connected seas







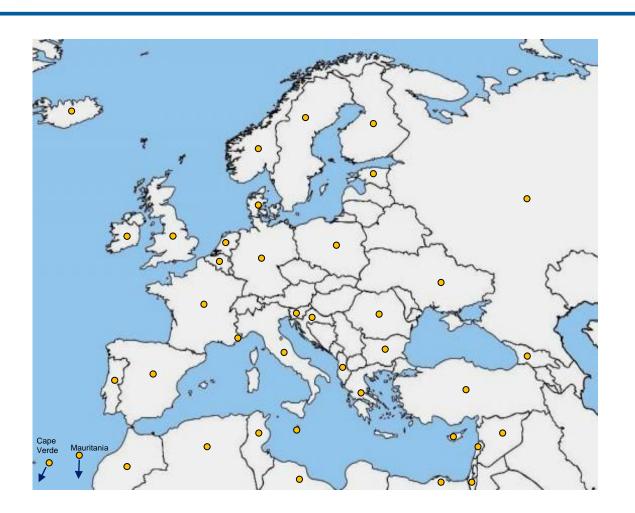
The ICG/NEAMTWS was established in June 2005 during the 23th IOC General Assembly.





UND

### **Member States**



39 Member States 8 Observer Member States







## **Organisation of NEAMTWS**

Chair

Ahmet YALCINER (Middle East Technical University, Turkey) 2014-2015, 2016-2017 Vice chairs

Anna von GYLDENFELDT (Federal Maritime and Hydrographic Agency, Germany) 2016-2017 Stefano LORITO (Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia, Italy) 2016-2017

**UNESCO/IOC Officers** 

Thorkild **AARUP**, Denis **CHANG SENG** 

**Steering Group** 

**Working Groups** 

**Working Group 1** Hazard Assessment

and Modelling

**Working Group 2** Seismic and Geophysical Measurements

**Working Group 3** Sea Level Data Collection and Exchange

**Working Group 4** Public Awareness, Preparedness and Mitigaton

Task Teams

Task Team on NFAMWave17

Task Team on Operations

# **Basic Structural Elements of the TWS in the NEAM Region**







TNC - Tsunami National Contact

TWFP - Tsunami Warning Focal Point

NTWC - National Tsunami Warning Centre

TSP-Tsunami Service Provider

# **Basic Structural Elements of the TWS in the NEAM Region**





#### **TNC - Tsunami National Contact**

The person designated by an ICG Member State government to represent his/her country in the coordination of international tsunami warning and mitigation activities.

#### **TWFP - Tsunami Warning Focal Point**

A 24 x 7 point of contact (office, operational unit or position, not a person) officially designated by the NTWC or the government to receive and disseminate tsunami information from an ICG Tsunami Service Provider according to established National Standard Operation Procedures. The TWFP may or not be the NTWC.

#### **TSP - Tsunami Service Provider**

Collection, record, processing and <u>analysis of earthquake data</u> for the rapid initial assessment. <u>Computing the arrival time</u> of the tsunami in the forecasting points.

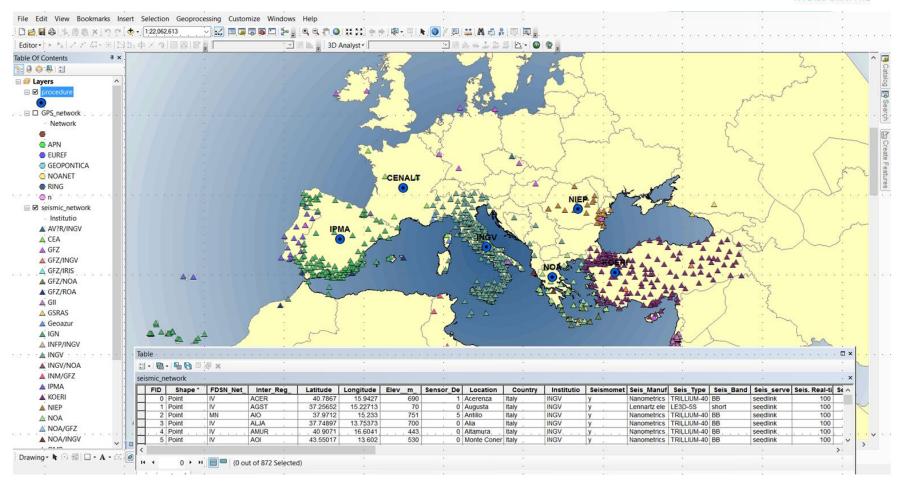
Collection, record, processing and <u>analysis of sea level data</u> for confirming and monitoring the tsunami or for cancelling elements of the alert system.

<u>Dissemination</u> to the Member States focal points (and national warning centres) of the messages, included the tsunami travel time, the amplitude and period of tsunami measured, and cancellation messages.





#### **Seismic Network**







## Sea Level Stations in NEAM-Inventory



#### Plus:

In 2015/2016, 20 new radar gauges financed by the JRC (Joint Research Centre of EU).

14 are installed, 3 shipped but not yet installed,
For the rest appropriate place still have to be found. Five more stations are planned for 2017.





### **Sea Level Stations - Mediterranian**





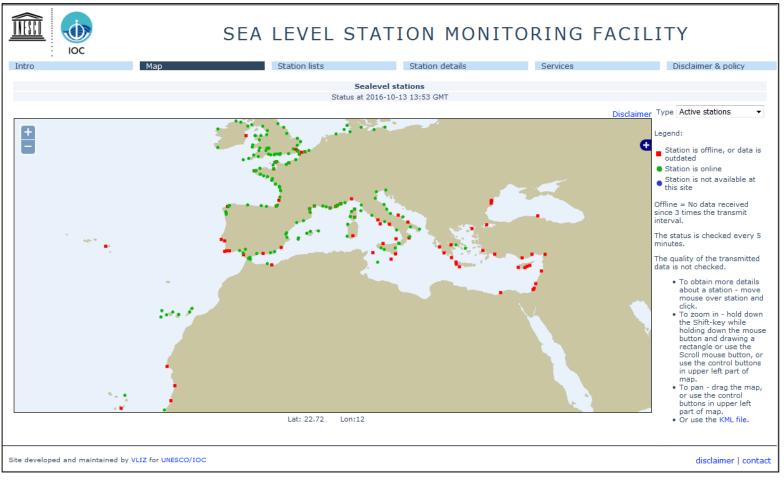




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BUNDESAMT FÜR SEESCHIFFFAHRT UND HYDROGRAPHIE

### **NRT Sea Level Stations**







#### **Accreditation of TSPs**

After becoming opertional the so called Regional Centres expressed the wish for a more formal recognition.

The basic accreditation procedure and criteria were established by ICG/NEAMTWS in 2012 and updated in 2015. Following the formal application to be accredited, two accreditation teams reviewed the procedures of the four Candidate Tsunami Service Providers during June—September 2016.

Two accreditation teams were formed:

AT-1 evaluated CTSPs in Italy and France
AT-2 evaluated CTSPs in Greece and Turkey









#### **Accreditation of TSPs**

The evaluation was conducted according to a developed Accreditation Procedure, describing requirements and functions.

At the last session (ICG/NEAMTWS-XIII), the Group approved of the accreditation of the four Candidate Tsunami Service Providers of CENtre d'Alerte aux Tsunamis (France), Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia - Centro Allerta Terremoti (Italy), National Observatory of Athens (Greece) and Kandilli Observatory and Earthquake Research Institute (Turkey).

They henceforth can be referred to as **T**sunami **S**ervice **P**roviders

# April 04, 2016





**BUNDESAMT FÜR** SEESCHIFFFAHRT UND HYDROGRAPHIE





Emergency personnel participated Monday morning in Israel's first tsunami wave simulation to raise public awareness and practice appropriate and effective responses in the event that a tsunami hits Israel's Mediterranean

Dubbed "Nachshol Kachol" (Blue Tidal Wave), the exercise included

evacuating citizens from the beaches of Ashdod and Ashkelon to safe

The exercise was conducted by the National Emergency Defense Ministry

and Israeli police, in cooperation with the Home Front Command, local

all recorded tsunamis in human history took place in the Mediterranean.

authorities and emergency agencies.

gathering points in accordance with the tsunami warning signs.

Main > News > Inside Israel

#### Watch: Israel prepares for tsunami

The last major tsunami in the Mediterranean Sea was over 800 years ago, but that doesn't mean Israelis shouldn't be prepared for











Arutz Sheva was on hand as emergency personnel participated on Monday in a drill simulating a tsunami wave, meant to raise public awareness and practice appropriate and effective responses in the event that a tsunami hits Israel's Mediterranean coastline.





The Defense Ministry's National Emergency Management Authority (NEMA) on Wednesday morning unveiled new signs to be placed along Israeli beaches, warning the public against the danger of tsunamis.

"Tsunami Hazard Zone" read the yellow signs, which feature the symbol of a









## More Exercises and Awareness measures





## Evacuation exercise in Greece (Heraklion, Crete) April 2016:

Participants were equipped with GPS in order to track down the routes they have actually taken despite the evacuation route signs.

## Italy, October 2016: "Talking to neighbours"

A large number of volunteers having received a special training conducted by the Civil Protection Agency, will speak in public places to "normal people in their own language" to spread knowledge about tsunami.





#### **NEAMTWS** in Practice

## Vor Frequency of events:

An

Betreff: TSUNAMI MESSAGE NUMBER 001

## Ts.Information bulletins approximately once a month.

NEAM NOA HL-NTWC CANDIDATE TSUNAMI WATCH PROVIDER ISSUED AT 1637Z 15 JUN 2013

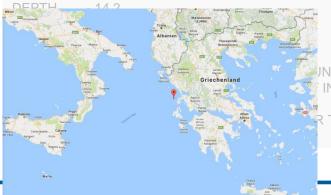
## THI Watcheof advisory approximately quarterly or biannually. (FRANCE) ... IPMA (PORTUGAL) ... PMO (ISRAEL) ... GII (ISRAEL) ... GSI (ISRAEL) ... CNRS (LEBANON) ... NIOF (EGYPT) ... NRIAG

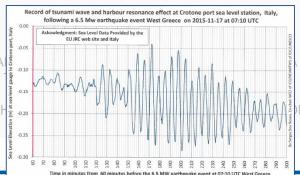
(FRANCE) ... IPMA (PORTUGAL) ... PMO (ISRAEL) ... GII (ISRAEL) ... GSI (ISRAEL) ... CNRS (LEBANON) ... NIOF (EGYPT) ... NRIAG (EGYPT) ... VLIZ (BELGIUM) ... BSH (GERMANY) ... DWD (GERMANY) ... DGPCE (SPAIN) ... SMHI (SWEDEN) ... MSB (SWEDEN) ... JRC

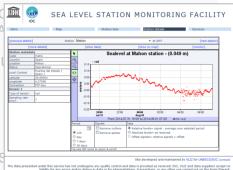
One recorded tsunami (17.11.2015)

THIS MESSAGE IS ISSUED AS ADVICE TO GOVERNMENT AGENCIES. ONLY NATIONAL AND LOCAL ( THE AUTHORITY TO MAKE DECISIONS REGARDING THE OFFICIAL STATE OF ALERT IN THEIR AREA TAKEN IN RESPONSE.

AN EARTHQUAKE HAS OCCURRED WITH THESE PRELIMINARY PARAMETERS ORIGIN TIME - 1610 COORDINATES - 33.80 NORTH 25.21 EAST







N BECOMES AVAILABLE.





### **Some Challenges**

- Awareness and capacity building
- Cooperation with International organizations (EC, DG-ECHO)
- Cooperation with National Organizations (Civil Protection Authorities)
- Closer cooperation among TSPs for high level interoperability
- Accreditation of CTSPs
- Multi hazard Approach
- Education and Training
- •World Tsunami Awareness Day (5th of November)
- •NEAMWAVE 17
- Extend warning scope to ships (NAVTEX) and harbors

TSUNAMI MESSAGE NUMBER 001 NEAM NOA HL-NTWC CANDIDATE TSUNAMI SERVICE PROVIDER ISSUED AT 0715Z 17 NOV 2015

... TSUNAMI WATCH ... THIS ALERT APPLIES TO GREECE

... TSUNAMI ADVISORY ... THIS ALERT APPLIES TO ITALY

... TSUNAMI INFORMATION ...

THIS ALERT APPLIES TO BELGIUM ... EGYPT ... FRANCE ... GERMANY ... GREECE ... ISRAEL ... ITALY ... LEBANON ... PORTUGAL ... SPAIN ... SWEDEN ... TURKEY ...

THIS MESSAGE IS ISSUED AS ADVICE TO GOVERNMENT AGENCIES. ONLY NATIONAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES HAVE THE AUTHORITY TO MAKE DECISIONS REGARDING THE OFFICIAL STATE OF ALERT IN THEIR AREA AND ANY ACTIONS TO BE TAKEN IN RESPONSE.

AN EARTHQUAKE HAS OCCURRED WITH THESE PRELIMINARY PARAMETERS ORIGIN TIME - 0710 UTC TUE NOV 17 2015 COORDINATES - 38.65 NORTH 20.53 EAST DEPTH - 5.0 KM

LOCATION - 16 KM W FROM LEVKAS

MAGNITUDE - 6.0 ML

ITALY-TARANTO

ITALY-BRINDISI

ITALY-VIBO MARINA

#### **EVALUATION OF TSUNAMI WATCH**

IT IS NOT KNOWN THAT A TSUNAMI WAS GENERATED. THIS MESSAGE IS BASED ONLY ON THE EARTHQUAKE EVALUATION. AN EARTHQUAKE OF THIS SIZE HAS THE POTENTIAL TO GENERATE A TSUNAMI THAT CAN STRIKE COASTLINES WITH A WAVE HEIGHT GREATER THAN 0.5M AND/OR CAUSE A TSUNAMI RUN-UP GREATER THAN 1M. AUTHORITIES SHOULD TAKE APPROPRIATE ACTION IN RESPONSE TO THIS POSSIBILITY. THIS CENTER WILL MONITOR SEA LEVEL DATA FROM GAUGES NEAR THE EARTHQUAKE TO DETERMINE IF A TSUNAMI WAS GENERATED AND ESTIMATE THE SEVERITY OF THE THREAT. A TSUNAMI IS A SERIES OF WAVES AND THE FIRST WAVE MAY NOT BE THE LARGEST, TSUNAMI WAVE HEIGHTS CANNOT BE PREDICTED AND CAN VARY SIGNIFICANTLY ALONG A COAST DUE TO LOCAL EFFECTS. THE TIME FROM ONE TSUNAMI WAVE TO THE NEXT CAN BE FIVE MINUTES TO AN HOUR, AND THE THREAT CAN CONTINUE FOR MANY HOURS AS MULTIPLE WAVES ARRIVE.

#### **EVALUATION OF TSUNAMI ADVISORY**

IT IS NOT KNOWN THAT A TSUNAMI WAS GENERATED. THIS WATCH IS BASED ONLY ON THE EARTHQUAKE EVALUATION. AN EARTHQUAKE OF THIS SIZE HAS THE POTENTIAL TO GENERATE A TSUNAMI THAT CAN STRIKE COASTLINES WITH A WAVE HEIGHT LESS THAN 0.5M AND/OR CAUSE A TSUNAMI RUN-UP LESS THAN 1M. AUTHORITIES SHOULD TAKE APPROPRIATE ACTION IN RESPONSE TO THIS POSSIBILITY. THIS CENTER WILL MONITOR SEA LEVEL DATA FROM GAUGES NEAR THE EARTHQUAKE TO DETERMINE IF A TSUNAMI WAS GENERATED AND ESTIMATE THE SEVERITY OF THE THREAT, A TSUNAMI IS A SERIES OF WAVES AND THE FIRST WAVE MAY NOT BE THE LARGEST, TSUNAMI WAVE HEIGHTS CANNOT BE PREDICTED AND CAN VARY SIGNIFICANTLY ALONG A COAST DUE TO LOCAL EFFECTS. THE TIME FROM ONE TSUNAMI WAVE TO THE NEXT CAN BE FIVE MINUTES TO AN HOUR, AND THE THREAT CAN CONTINUE FOR MANY HOURS AS MULTIPLE WAVES ARRIVE.

ESTIMATED INITIAL TSUNAMI WAVE ARRIVAL TIMES AT FORECAST POINTS WITHIN THE WATCH/ADVISORY AREA GIVEN BELOW. ACTUAL ARRIVAL TIMES MAY DIFFER AND THE INITIAL WAVE MAY NOT BE THE LARGEST. A TSUNAMI IS A SERIES OF WAVES AND THE TIME BETWEEN SUCCESSIVE WAVES CAN BE FIVE MINUTES TO ONE HOUR.

LOCATION FP COORDINATES ARRIVAL TIME ALERT LEVEL

GREECE-CEPHALONNIA ARGOSTO38.19N 20.49E 0723Z 17 NOV WATCH GREECE-IGOUMENITSA 39.51N 20.22E 0754Z 17 NOV WATCH

GREECE-KERKIRA PELEKAS 39.59N 19.81E 0730Z 17 NOV ADVISORY GREECE-KATAKOLO 37.64N 21.32E 0736Z 17 NOV ADVISORY **GREECE-KIPARISSIA** 37.26N 21.66E 0739Z 17 NOV ADVISORY **GREECE-ZAKINTHOS** 37.78N 20.91E 0740Z 17 NOV ADVISORY GREECE-GITHEION 36.77N 22.57E 0758Z 17 NOV ADVISORY GREECE-KITHERA KAPSALI 36.14N 23.00E 0759Z 17 NOV ADVISORY GREECE-MONEMVASIA 36.68N 23.04E 0810Z 17 NOV ADVISORY GREECE-PATRA 38.25N 21.73E 0815Z 17 NOV ADVISORY GREECE-ANDROS 37.84N 24.94E 0907Z 17 NOV ADVISORY GREECE-EVIA KIMI 38.62N 24.13E 0928Z 17 NOV ADVISORY **GREECE-SKIATHOS** 39.16N 23.49E 0946Z 17 NOV ADVISORY **GREECE-VOLOS** 39.35N 22.95E 1017Z 17 NOV ADVISORY GREECE-KATERINI 40.26N 22.60E 1046Z 17 NOV ADVISORY ITALY-CROTONE 39.08N 17.13E 0749Z 17 NOV ADVISORY ITALY-CATANZARO 38.83N 16.63E 0751Z 17 NOV ADVISORY ITALY-SIDERNO 38.27N 16.30E 0753Z 17 NOV ADVISORY **ITALY-OTRANTO** 40.15N 18.50E 0757Z 17 NOV ADVISORY ITALY-POLICORO LIDO 40.19N 16.72E 0802Z 17 NOV ADVISORY ITALY-GALLIPOLI 40.05N 17.97E 0803Z 17 NOV ADVISORY

ITALY-LAGHI DI SIBARI 39.73N 16.52E 0803Z 17 NOV ADVISORY 40.48N 17.22E 0812Z 17 NOV ADVISORY 40.66N 18.00E 0818Z 17 NOV ADVISORY 38.72N 16.13E 0837Z 17 NOV ADVISORY



**BUNDESAMT FÜR** SEESCHIFFFAHRT UND HYDROGRAPHIE